

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA30 JUNE 1966CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 3.1 - SUMMARY OF POPULATIONQUEENSLAND

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Section 1. Introduction

Population totals recorded by field personnel during the taking of the Census of 30 June 1966 have already been published in Field Count Statements nos. 1 to 12.

Statistics of the characteristics of the population and of dwellings as compiled from Householder's Schedules are being issued progressively in mimeographed bulletins for each State and Territory.

Each bulletin will be allotted a two-figure code (e.g. 3.1). The first digit identifies the State or Territory concerned and follows the order used in Bureau publications, namely:

- 1 - New South Wales;
- 2 - Victoria;
- 3 - Queensland;
- 4 - South Australia;
- 5 - Western Australia;
- 6 - Tasmania;
- 7 - Northern Territory;
- 8 - Australian Capital Territory; and
- 9 - Australia

The second digit identifies the content of the bulletin, as follows:

- 1. Summary of population;
- 2. Summary of dwellings;
- 3. Ages of the population according to marital status;
- 4. Ages of the population according to industry;
- 5. Birthplaces of the population according to nationality;
- 6. Occupational status of the population according to industry;
- 7. Occupational status of the population according to age and marital status;
- 8. Population and dwellings in local government areas.

A list of the 1966 Census bulletins so far issued in this series is contained on page 26.

Additional bulletins will be issued for Australia as a whole early in 1968.

The figures published in this bulletin are preliminary and subject to amendment.

Persons having diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are not included.

All tables in this bulletin exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines. However an analysis is now being carried out of all persons with Aboriginal blood who were enumerated at the 1966 Census, and at a later date it is proposed to publish the results of this analysis. The publication will include statistics of characteristics of all persons with Aboriginal blood.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.

Section 2. General

TABLE 1. - POPULATION : QUEENSLAND, CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1966

Census	Males	Females	Persons
1911	329,506	276,307	605,813
1921	398,969	357,003	755,972
1933	497,217	450,317	947,534
1947	567,471	538,944	1,106,415
1954	676,252	642,007	1,318,259
1961	774,579	744,249	1,518,828
1966	843,897	819,788	1,663,685

TABLE 2. - POPULATION : INTERCENSAL INCREASES, QUEENSLAND
CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1966

Intercensal Period	Numerical Increase			Average Annual Rate of Growth		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1911-1921	69,463	80,696	150,159	1.93	2.70	2.24
1921-1933	98,248	93,314	191,562	1.81	1.91	1.86
1933-1947	70,254	88,627	158,881	0.95	1.29	1.11
1947-1954	108,781	103,063	211,844	2.54	2.53	2.53
1954-1961	98,327	102,242	200,569	1.96	2.13	2.04
1961-1966	69,318	75,539	144,857	1.73	1.95	1.84

Section 3. Population Distribution

New criteria were adopted at the 1966 Census for the delimitation of urban centres, a full description of which is contained in Field Count Statement No. 4. A brief comment on the application of the criteria to Brisbane and other urban centres in Queensland is contained in Field Count Statement No. 8. In this bulletin, totals for each section of State only are published, namely:

- (a) Brisbane Metropolitan Area. This area is the "urban" centre of Brisbane. Briefly, "urban" includes all that area with a population density of 500 or more persons per square mile, together with some other areas (e.g. industrial areas) classified as "urban" on other grounds. The urban boundary is a moving boundary, which from Census to Census, as urbanisation proceeds, will move outwards to encompass peripheral development. Statistics for this area are comparable with statistics for other urban centres which have been delimited according to the same criteria.
- (b) Other Urban. Includes all urban centres other than the Brisbane Metropolitan Area. For the definition of these urban centres refer to Field Count Statement No. 8.
- (c) Rural. Includes all areas not included in (a) or (b) above.
- (d) Migratory. Refers to persons who, at midnight between 30 June 1966 and 1 July 1966, were enumerated on board ships in Queensland's ports, or ships which had left an Australian port prior to Census night with a next port of call in Queensland. It also includes persons who, at Census time, were enumerated on long-distance trains, motor coaches or aircraft.

TABLE 3. - POPULATION : URBAN AND RURAL, QUEENSLAND
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

	Males	Females	Persons			
			Total	Per cent of State Total %	Intercensal Increase or Decrease 1961-1966	
					Numerical	Percentage %
Urban -						
Brisbane Metropolitan Area	352,240	366,584	718,824	43.21	131,190	22.33
Other Urban	280,160	277,961	558,121	33.55	17,294	3.20
<u>Total Urban</u>	632,400	644,545	1,276,945	76.75	148,484	13.16
<u>Total Rural</u>	209,859	174,818	384,677	23.12	-3,702	-0.95
Migratory	1,638	425	2,063	0.12	75	3.77
<u>TOTAL QUEENSLAND</u>	843,897	819,788	1,663,685	100.00	144,857	9.54

NOTE. For Metropolitan and other urban centres which are delimited by moving boundaries (see Field Count Statement No. 8), boundaries for 1961 were redrawn according to the new criteria. The intercensal increase or decrease between 1961 and 1966 therefore reflects (i) population changes within the revised 1961 boundaries, (ii) urban growth beyond the revised boundaries i.e. the absorption of rural areas by urban and (iii) the merging of other urban areas, one with another, or with the Metropolitan Area.

Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

Section 4. Age

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state age in accordance with the following instructions.

"State age in years and completed months. If aged under one year, state age in completed months (for example, a child of eleven months should be shown as "0" years "11" months). If aged under one month, write "0" years "0" months."

This question is more specific than that asked at the 1961 Census, which sought "age last birthday" (in years). The change should overcome some mis-statement of age due to rounding. Similarly, it is expected that confusion in the reporting of ages of young children (which are conventionally thought of in "months" up to the age of about two years) should now be largely obviated.

Prior to the 1954 Census ages "not stated" were tabulated as such for urban and rural sections of each State and later distributed to specific ages in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, "not stated" ages were individually estimated prior to tabulation by firstly establishing the minimum range of ages within which the "not stated" age most probably lay (as indicated by other information supplied in the Householder's Schedule) and by then selecting an age from within that range from a table of random ages according to sex, which had been compiled previously using the latest estimates of the age distribution of the population which were available at the time.

The proportion of persons who failed to state an age is very small.

TABLE 4. - POPULATION, BY AGE (a) : QUEENSLAND, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Age last birthday	Males	Females	Persons	Age last Birthday	Males	Females	Persons
0	16,383	15,453	31,836	50	9,511	9,306	18,817
1	16,660	15,995	32,655	51	9,372	8,931	18,303
2	17,731	17,059	34,790	52	9,648	9,588	19,236
3	18,235	17,218	35,453	53	9,214	8,923	18,137
4	18,391	17,526	35,917	54	8,951	8,457	17,408
0-4	87,400	83,251	170,651	50-54	46,696	45,205	91,901
5	18,185	17,364	35,549	55	8,710	8,117	16,827
6	18,298	16,955	35,253	56	8,502	8,060	16,562
7	17,683	16,832	34,515	57	7,850	7,288	15,138
8	17,361	16,588	33,949	58	8,119	7,404	15,523
9	17,019	16,153	33,172	59	7,611	7,014	14,625
5-9	88,546	83,892	172,438	55-59	40,792	37,883	78,675
10	17,127	16,002	33,129	60	7,135	6,896	14,031
11	16,646	15,883	32,529	61	6,513	6,398	12,911
12	16,270	15,561	31,831	62	6,464	6,395	12,859
13	16,488	15,609	32,097	63	6,040	6,120	12,160
14	16,395	15,547	31,942	64	5,882	5,959	11,841
10-14	82,926	78,602	161,528	60-64	32,034	31,768	63,802
15	16,058	15,276	31,334	65	6,147	6,537	12,684
16	15,664	15,001	30,665	66	5,988	6,451	12,439
17	15,080	14,742	29,822	67	4,961	5,443	10,404
18	15,132	14,492	29,624	68	4,761	5,555	10,316
19	15,971	15,309	31,280	69	4,484	5,138	9,622
15-19	77,905	74,820	152,725	65-69	26,341	29,124	55,465
20	13,201	12,625	25,826	70	4,194	5,255	9,449
21	13,833	12,905	26,738	71	3,785	4,491	8,276
22	12,647	11,846	24,493	72	3,812	4,792	8,604
23	11,415	10,702	22,117	73	3,639	4,455	8,094
24	11,735	10,765	22,500	74	3,297	4,089	7,386
20-24	62,831	58,843	121,674	70-74	18,727	23,082	41,809
25	11,177	10,090	21,267	75	3,243	3,914	7,157
26	10,633	10,048	20,681	76	2,924	3,787	6,711
27	10,568	9,970	20,538	77	2,572	3,201	5,773
28	10,242	9,533	19,775	78	2,369	3,015	5,384
29	10,396	9,683	20,079	79	1,989	2,511	4,500
25-29	53,016	49,324	102,340	75-79	13,097	16,428	29,525
30	10,207	9,419	19,626	80	1,735	2,380	4,115
31	9,239	9,057	18,296	81	1,372	1,862	3,234
32	9,371	8,864	18,235	82	1,253	1,747	3,000
33	9,699	9,133	18,832	83	993	1,470	2,463
34	9,823	9,073	18,896	84	868	1,297	2,165
30-34	48,339	45,546	93,885	80-84	6,221	8,756	14,977
35	10,646	9,976	20,622	85	707	1,131	1,838
36	10,268	9,786	20,054	86	566	945	1,511
37	10,470	9,761	20,231	87	444	705	1,149
38	10,974	10,383	21,357	88	337	574	911
39	10,792	9,863	20,655	89	221	474	695
35-39	53,150	49,769	102,919	85-89	2,275	3,829	6,104
40	11,221	10,463	21,684	90	161	332	493
41	10,535	9,884	20,419	91	112	255	367
42	10,790	10,108	20,898	92	89	183	272
43	10,843	10,315	21,158	93	83	147	230
44	10,707	9,920	20,627	94	45	105	150
40-44	54,096	50,690	104,786	90-94	490	1,022	1,512
45	10,996	10,564	21,560	95	41	83	124
46	9,860	9,324	19,184	96	21	48	69
47	9,167	9,151	18,318	97	19	29	48
48	9,497	9,398	18,895	98	13	27	40
49	9,382	9,288	18,670	99	7	17	24
45-49	48,902	47,725	96,627	95-99	101	204	305
				100 & over	12	25	37
				TOTAL	843,897	819,788	1,663,685

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of ages "not stated".

TABLE 5. - POPULATION, BY AGE (GROUPED AGES) (a) : QUEENSLAND
CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Age last Birth-day (years)	Census, 30 June 1961			Census, 30 June 1966					
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Total	Persons		
							Per cent. of Total	Increase or Decrease (-) since 1961	
								Numerical	Per cent.
0-4	85,910	81,459	167,369	87,400	83,251	170,651	10.26	3,282	1.9
5-9	80,399	76,288	156,687	88,546	83,892	172,438	10.37	15,751	10.0
10-14	78,037	73,765	151,802	82,926	78,602	161,528	9.71	9,726	6.4
15-19	62,191	60,036	122,227	77,905	74,820	152,725	9.18	30,498	24.9
20-24	51,879	48,210	100,089	62,831	58,843	121,674	7.31	21,585	21.5
25-29	47,705	44,080	91,785	53,016	49,324	102,340	6.15	10,555	11.5
30-34	52,202	48,179	100,381	48,339	45,546	93,885	5.64	-6,496	-6.4
35-39	53,810	50,080	103,890	53,150	49,769	102,919	6.19	-971	-0.9
40-44	48,838	47,085	95,923	54,096	50,690	104,786	6.30	8,863	9.2
45-49	47,803	45,311	93,114	48,902	47,725	96,627	5.81	3,513	3.7
50-54	42,284	38,051	80,335	46,696	45,205	91,901	5.52	11,566	14.4
55-59	34,285	31,656	65,941	40,792	37,883	78,675	4.73	12,734	19.3
60-64	29,366	30,323	59,689	32,034	31,768	63,802	3.84	4,113	6.8
65-69	23,349	26,013	49,362	26,341	29,124	55,465	3.33	6,103	12.3
70-74	18,438	20,322	38,760	18,727	23,082	41,809	2.51	3,049	7.8
75-79	10,545	12,714	23,259	13,097	16,428	29,525	1.77	6,266	26.9
80-84	5,128	6,923	12,051	6,221	8,756	14,977	0.90	2,926	24.2
85-89	1,829	2,780	4,609	2,275	3,829	6,104	0.37	1,495	32.4
90-94	481	822	1,303	490	1,022	1,512	0.09	209	16.0
95-99	88	140	228	101	204	305	0.02	77	33.7
100 & over	12	12	24	12	25	37	0.00	13	54.1
Total	774,579	744,249	1,518,828	843,897	819,788	1,663,685	100.00	144,857	9.5
Under 21	317,357	301,720	619,077	349,978	333,190	683,168	41.06	64,091	10.3
21-64	397,352	372,803	770,155	426,655	404,128	830,783	49.94	60,628	7.8
65 & over	59,870	69,726	129,596	67,264	82,470	149,734	9.00	20,138	15.5
TOTAL QUEENSLAND	774,579	744,249	1,518,828	843,897	819,788	1,663,685	100.00	144,857	9.5

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by the distribution of ages "not stated".

TABLE 6. - POPULATION, BY AGE (GROUPED AGES) (a) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

QUEENSLAND, CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1966

Age last Birthday (years)	Population : Distribution by age at each Census				
	Census, 1933	Census, 1947	Census, 1954	Census, 1961	Census, 1966
	%	%	%	%	%
0 - 4	9.04	10.75	11.19	11.02	10.26
5 - 9	9.80	8.62	10.54	10.32	10.37
10 - 14	9.81	7.55	8.16	9.99	9.71
15 - 19	9.56	7.91	7.01	8.05	9.18
20 - 24	9.06	8.04	6.83	6.59	7.31
25 - 29	8.18	7.95	7.61	6.04	6.15
30 - 34	7.64	7.85	7.55	6.61	5.64
35 - 39	7.19	7.29	7.06	6.84	6.19
40 - 44	6.82	6.36	6.79	6.32	6.30
45 - 49	5.92	6.09	5.85	6.13	5.81
50 - 54	4.65	5.49	5.18	5.29	5.52
55 - 59	3.59	5.00	4.39	4.34	4.73
60 - 64	3.07	3.95	4.08	3.93	3.84
65 - 69	2.45	2.88	3.24	3.25	3.33
70 - 74	1.69	1.96	2.16	2.55	2.51
75 and over	1.53	2.30	2.37	2.73	3.15
<u>Total</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Under 21	40.08	36.39	38.18	40.76	41.06
21 - 64	54.25	56.46	54.05	50.71	49.94
65 and over	5.67	7.14	7.77	8.53	9.00
<u>TOTAL QUEENSLAND</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

a) Recorded ages adjusted by the distribution of ages "not stated".

Section 5. Marital Status

At the 1966 Census, persons were asked to state marital status in accordance with the following instructions.

"If never married, write "N.M."; at present married, write "M"; married but permanently separated (legally or otherwise), write "P.S."; divorced and not remarried, write "D"; widowed and not remarried, write "W".

A very small proportion of persons omitted to state any marital status. In such cases, marital status was assessed as follows.

Males under 20 years of age and females under 18 years of age were classified "never married" unless there was definite evidence of marriage given in the Schedule, in which case they were classified "married". All other persons were classified "married" if there was any evidence of marriage given in the Schedule. Otherwise a marital status was allocated from a random list according to the age and sex of the person concerned. The random list for the allocation of "not stated" marital status had been compiled previously using the latest available statistics of the distribution of the population by marital status.

TABLE 7. - POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS : QUEENSLAND
CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Marital Status	Census, 30 June 1961			Census, 30 June 1966			
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Inter-censal Increase
Never married -							
Under 15 years of age	244,346	231,512	475,858	258,872	245,745	504,617	28,759
15 years of age and over	168,953	113,253	282,206	187,210	129,239	316,449	34,243
<u>Total</u>	413,299	344,765	758,064	446,082	374,984	821,066	63,002
Married	328,736	327,352	656,088	361,792	361,189	722,981	66,893
Married but permanently separated (a)	10,144	11,262	21,406	11,102	12,376	23,478	2,072
Divorced	4,882	4,703	9,585	5,813	6,028	11,841	2,256
Widowed	17,518	56,167	73,685	19,108	65,211	84,319	10,634
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	774,579	744,249	1,518,828	843,897	819,788	1,663,685	144,857

(a) Legally or otherwise

TABLE 8. - POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION
QUEENSLAND, CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1966

Census	Never Married	Married	Permanently Separated (a)	Divorced	Widowed	Not Stated	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1933	57.30	(b) 37.62	(b)	0.17	4.44	0.47	100.00
1947	49.79	42.79	1.59	0.51	5.02	0.31	100.00
1954	49.29	43.83	1.36	0.58	4.82	0.12	100.00
1961	49.91	43.20	1.41	0.63	4.85	(c)	100.00
1966	49.35	43.46	1.41	0.71	5.07	(c)	100.00

(a) Legally or otherwise. (b) "Permanently separated" included with "married".

(c) See text preceding Table 7.

Section 6. Birthplace

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state birthplace in accordance with the following instructions.

"For persons born in Australia write the name of the State or Territory where born. For persons born outside Australia write the name of the country where born (not town or locality)."

For the small number of cases where no reply was given the allocation of a birthplace was made in accordance with other information on the Schedule (usually nationality).

TABLE 9. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : QUEENSLAND
CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Birthplace	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	
AUSTRALASIA -					
Australia -					
New South Wales	111,002	64,582	62,087	126,669	15,667
Victoria	37,389	24,983	23,444	48,427	11,038
Queensland	1,164,223	622,553	625,899	1,248,452	84,229
South Australia	7,600	4,925	4,282	9,207	1,607
Western Australia	4,838	3,159	2,721	5,880	1,042
Tasmania	4,945	3,494	2,968	6,462	1,517
Northern Territory	1,069	711	716	1,427	358
Australian Capital Territory	330	272	299	571	241
Australia (undefined)	9,673	7,264	7,470	14,734	5,061
<u>Total born in Australia</u>	1,341,069	731,243	729,886	1,461,829	120,760
Norfolk Island	22	11	17	28	6
Christmas Island	..	..	..	..	..
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	..	2	..	2	2
Papua	343	460	314	774	431
New Guinea	743	749	540	1,289	546
Nauru	7	11	5	16	9
<u>Total born in Australian External Territories</u>	1,115	1,233	876	2,109	994
New Zealand	5,770	4,139	3,469	7,608	1,838
<u>Total born in Australasia</u>	1,347,954	737,315	734,231	1,471,546	123,592
EUROPE -					
England	5,431	40,911	36,744	77,655	12,224
Wales	1,981	1,263	1,044	2,307	326
Scotland	18,137	9,730	8,942	18,672	535
Northern Ireland	1,667	1,055	840	1,895	228
Ireland, Republic of	1,021	575	543	1,118	97
Ireland (undefined)	5,092	2,404	2,061	4,465	-627
Albania	286	193	49	242	-44
Austria	1,054	702	462	1,164	110
Belgium	138	183	174	357	219
Bulgaria	79	74	17	91	12
Czechoslovakia	718	594	203	797	79
Denmark	1,159	720	393	1,113	-46
Estonia	331	180	128	308	-23
Finland	1,447	871	620	1,491	44
France	438	318	311	629	191
Germany	8,470	4,863	4,163	9,026	556
Greece	3,788	2,546	1,851	4,397	609
Hungary	1,298	929	413	1,342	44
Italy	20,000	11,972	8,300	20,272	272
Latvia	1,083	601	412	1,013	-70
Lithuania	342	233	93	326	-16
Malta	1,828	1,315	831	2,146	318

TABLE 9. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : QUEENSLAND
CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966 - continued

Birthplace	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	
EUROPE - continued					
Netherlands	9,556	5,593	4,275	9,868	312
Norway	382	304	87	391	9
Poland	3,778	2,394	1,401	3,795	17
Portugal	20	19	9	28	8
Romania	211	142	86	228	17
Spain	1,128	987	468	1,455	327
Sweden	389	333	104	437	48
Switzerland	460	333	194	527	67
U.S.S.R. (a)	3,112	1,482	1,509	2,991	-121
Yugoslavia	2,694	2,246	872	3,118	424
Other countries in Europe	732	420	221	641	-91
<u>Total born in Europe</u>	150,250	96,485	77,820	174,305	16,055
ASIA -					
Burma	114	70	49	119	5
Ceylon	308	229	205	434	126
China	2,096	1,338	970	2,308	212
Cyprus	514	383	276	659	145
Hong Kong	364	243	180	423	59
India	1,214	754	668	1,422	208
Indonesia	1,068	720	577	1,297	229
Israel	72	45	49	94	22
Japan	210	227	150	377	167
Lebanon	270	178	122	300	30
Malaysia	533	592	439	1,031	498
Pakistan	59	47	35	82	23
Philippines	50	39	32	71	21
Singapore	183	194	140	334	151
Syria	18	7	8	15	-3
Thailand	26	29	22	51	25
Turkey	66	38	37	75	9
Other countries in Asia	247	145	93	238	-9
<u>Total born in Asia</u>	7,412	5,278	4,052	9,330	1,918
AFRICA -					
United Arab Republic	399	264	246	510	111
Republic of South Africa	751	573	494	1,067	316
Other countries in Africa	381	615	480	1,095	714
<u>Total born in Africa</u>	1,531	1,452	1,220	2,672	1,141
AMERICA -					
Canada	885	725	601	1,326	441
United States of America	1,889	1,960	1,321	3,281	1,392
West Indies Federation	42	66	35	101	59
Other countries in North America	58	50	39	89	31
Countries in South America	195	170	140	310	115
<u>Total born in America</u>	3,069	2,971	2,136	5,107	2,038
PACIFIC ISLANDS -					
Fiji	322	256	168	424	102
New Caledonia	36	16	23	39	3
New Hebrides	26	12	13	25	-1
Other Pacific Islands	144	76	89	165	21
<u>Total born in Pacific Islands</u>	528	360	293	653	125
OTHER -					
At sea	84	36	36	72	-12
Total born in Australia	1,341,069	731,943	729,886	1,461,829	120,760
Total born outside Australia	177,759	111,954	89,902	201,856	24,097
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	1,518,828	843,897	819,788	1,663,685	144,857

(a) Includes Ukraine. **NOTE.** Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

TABLE 10. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

QUEENSLAND, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1966

Birthplace	Proportion of total population according to birthplace			
	1947 %	1954 %	1961 %	1966 %
AUSTRALASIA -				
Australia -				
Queensland	78.48	76.75	76.65	75.04
Other States	11.19	11.29	11.64	12.83
Total born in Australia	89.68	88.04	88.30	87.87
New Zealand	0.35	0.35	0.38	0.46
Other Australasia	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.13
<u>Total born in Australasia</u>	90.06	88.43	88.75	88.45
EUROPE -				
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (a)	7.45	7.05	6.14	6.38
Austria	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.07
Germany	0.35	0.51	0.56	0.54
Greece	0.16	0.20	0.25	0.26
Italy	0.77	1.27	1.32	1.22
Malta	0.08	0.16	0.12	0.13
Netherlands	0.03	0.40	0.63	0.59
Poland	0.03	0.29	0.25	0.23
Yugoslavia	0.04	0.11	0.18	0.19
Other countries in Europe	0.48	0.87	0.91	0.87
<u>Total born in Europe</u>	9.40	10.90	10.42	10.48
Other Birthplaces	0.54	0.67	0.83	1.07
Total born in Australia	89.68	88.04	88.30	87.87
Total born outside Australia	10.32	11.96	11.70	12.13
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

a) Includes Ireland (undefined).

Section 7. Period of Residence in Australia

Persons who were born outside Australia were asked to state their period of residence in Australia in accordance with the following instructions.

"For persons born outside Australia write the number of completed years of continuous residence in Australia ignoring absences of less than twelve months. If resident less than twelve months, write "0"."

It should be noted that table 11 below relates to period of residence of overseas born persons in Australia and not to period of residence in Queensland.

TABLE 11. - OVERSEAS BORN POPULATION, BY PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA
NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, QUEENSLAND
CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Period of Residence in Australia (Years)	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Proportion of overseas born population		Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	1961	1966	
					%	%	
Under 1 year	9,280	7,846	6,205	14,051	5.22	6.96	4,771
1 and under 2	6,248	5,622	4,688	10,310	3.51	5.11	4,062
2 " " 3	6,613	4,874	3,908	8,782	3.72	4.35	2,169
3 " " 4	6,298	3,484	2,951	6,435	3.54	3.19	137
4 " " 5	6,380	2,829	2,561	5,390	3.59	2.67	-990
5 years and over	138,352	84,168	67,141	151,309	77.83	74.96	12,957
Not stated	4,588	3,131	2,448	5,579	2.58	2.76	991
<u>Total Born Outside Australia</u>	177,759	111,954	89,902	201,856	100.00	100.00	24,097

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

Section 8. Nationality

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state nationality in accordance with the following instructions.

"State nationality or citizenship of the person in relation to the country to which he or she owes legal allegiance, for example: "Australian", "British", "French", "Stateless", etc. If Australian or British by naturalization, write "Australian" or "British"."

The tables in this section relate to nationality rather than to citizenship and consequently the category "British" includes all persons who, by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act, 1948-1966, are deemed to be British subjects. Under Section 7 of the Act this includes citizens of: "(a) the United Kingdom and Colonies; (b) Canada; (c) New Zealand; (d) the Union of South Africa; (e) India; (f) Pakistan; (g) Ceylon; (h) the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland; (i) Ghana; (j) The Federation of Malaya; (k) the State of Singapore."

Also included as "British" are persons who, under the Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948-1966, are Australian citizens or citizens of any other country declared by Regulation 5A of the Citizenship Regulations to be "a country within the Commonwealth of Nations". These are the Federation of Nigeria, the Republic of Cyprus, Sierra Leone, Tanganyika, Trinidad and Tobago, Uganda, Jamaica and Malaysia.

Additionally for the purposes of these tables Irish Nationality is included with British.

In the small number of cases where nationality was not stated allocation of a selected nationality was made in accordance with other information on the Schedule (usually birthplace).

TABLE 12. - POPULATION, BY NATIONALITY : QUEENSLAND

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Nationality	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	
BRITISH (a) -					
Born in Australia	1,341,069	731,943	729,886	1,461,829	120,760
Born outside Australia	143,414	94,489	78,726	173,215	29,801
<u>Total British (a)</u>	1,484,483	826,432	808,612	1,635,044	150,561
FOREIGN -					
Albanian	58	25	7	32	-26
Austrian	606	355	153	508	-98
Belgian	44	135	118	253	209
Bulgarian	20	16	6	22	2
Burmese	26	10	5	15	-11
Chinese	675	451	120	571	-104
Czechoslovak	138	74	16	90	-48
Danish	660	346	176	522	-138
Dutch	6,864	2,623	2,046	4,669	-2,195
Estonian	71	21	14	35	-36
Filipino	13	12	6	18	5
Finnish	1,083	513	376	889	-194
French	227	221	214	435	208
German	3,133	1,748	1,042	2,790	-343
Greek	1,862	1,042	901	1,943	81
Hungarian	555	222	77	299	-256
Indonesian	55	31	10	41	-14
Israeli	6	12	5	17	11
Italian	8,695	3,714	2,780	6,494	-2,201
Japanese	88	178	31	209	121
Latvian	352	75	42	117	-235
Lebanese	60	46	25	71	11
Lithuanian	106	30	13	43	-63
Norwegian	164	144	34	178	14
Polish	1,588	510	305	815	-773
Portuguese	22	16	9	25	3
Romanian	47	11	7	18	-29
Russian (b)	1,071	307	301	608	-463
Spanish	783	691	298	989	206
Swedish	214	204	69	273	59
Swiss	212	151	92	243	31
Syrian	1	5	3	8	7
Thai	24	20	14	34	10
Turkish	22	7	8	15	-7
U.S. American	1,465	1,706	1,150	2,856	1,391
Citizen of the United Arab Republic	7	15	6	21	14
Yugoslav	1,494	1,078	346	1,424	-70
Stateless	1,717	549	305	854	-863
Other	117	151	46	197	80
<u>Total Foreign</u>	34,345	17,465	11,176	28,641	-5,704
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	1,518,828	843,897	819,788	1,663,685	144,857

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population. (a) See text on previous page.
(b) Includes Ukrainian.

TABLE 13. - POPULATION, BY NATIONALITY : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

QUEENSLAND, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1966

Nationality	Proportion of total population according to Nationality			
	1947	1954	1961	1966
	%	%	%	%
BRITISH (a) -				
Born in Australia	89.68	88.04	88.30	87.87
Born outside Australia	9.91	9.33	9.44	10.41
<u>Total British</u>	99.58	97.37	97.74	98.28
FOREIGN -				
Austrian	0.00	0.01	0.04	0.03
Dutch	0.02	0.42	0.45	0.28
German	0.03	0.15	0.21	0.17
Greek	0.04	0.09	0.12	0.12
Italian	0.11	0.73	0.57	0.39
Polish	0.00	0.30	0.10	0.05
Yugoslav	0.01	0.09	0.10	0.09
All other nationalities	0.21	0.85	0.67	0.60
<u>Total Foreign</u>	0.42	2.63	2.26	1.72
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) See text on page 12.

Section 9. Religion

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state their religion in accordance with the following instructions.

"State the full name of the religious denomination. (There is no penalty for failure to answer this question)."

Section 21 of the Census and Statistics Act, 1905-1966 provides that no person shall be liable to any penalty for omitting or refusing to state the religious denomination or sect to which he belongs or adheres."

Owing to the very large numbers of persons who take advantage of the voluntary nature of the question and who failed to give any particulars regarding religion at the 1966 Census and at the three preceding Censuses, it is not possible to define precisely the composition of the population in terms of religious creed; neither is it possible to make entirely satisfactory intercensal comparisons of the numbers of persons adhering to the various religious denominations.

TABLE 14. - POPULATION, BY RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION
QUEENSLAND, CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Religion	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Proportion of total population		Intercensal Increase or Decrease Numerical
		Males	Females	Persons	1961	1966	
					%	%	
CHRISTIAN -							
Baptist	22,254	12,425	13,607	26,032	1.47	1.56	3,778
Brethren	3,799	1,521	1,702	3,223	0.25	0.19	-576
Catholic, Roman (a)	209,307	88,219	78,339	166,558	13.78	10.01	-42,749
Catholic (a)	163,043	125,365	133,746	259,111	10.74	15.57	96,068
Churches of Christ	7,627	4,217	4,770	8,987	0.50	0.54	1,360
Church of England	486,315	263,810	258,730	522,540	32.02	31.41	36,225
Congregational	9,166	4,751	5,198	9,949	0.60	0.60	783
Orthodox	11,777	7,432	6,464	13,896	0.78	0.84	2,119
Lutheran	35,123	20,721	19,516	40,237	2.31	2.42	5,114
Methodist	165,556	88,239	91,352	179,591	10.90	10.79	14,035
Presbyterian	173,316	93,169	95,323	188,492	11.41	11.33	15,176
Salvation Army	8,318	4,358	4,686	9,044	0.55	0.54	726
Seventh-day Adventist	5,473	3,242	3,715	6,957	0.36	0.42	1,484
Protestant (undefined)	10,149	5,603	5,354	10,957	0.67	0.66	808
Other (including Christian undefined)	21,940	13,132	13,763	26,895	1.44	1.62	4,955
Total Christian	1,333,163	736,204	736,265	1,472,469	87.78	88.51	139,306
NON-CHRISTIAN -							
Hebrew	1,334	839	790	1,629	0.09	0.10	295
Other	1,360	1,052	601	1,653	0.09	0.10	293
Total Non-Christian	2,694	1,891	1,391	3,282	0.18	0.20	588
Indefinite	3,084	2,631	2,026	4,657	0.20	0.28	1,573
No religion	4,546	7,422	3,536	10,958	0.30	0.66	6,412
No reply	175,341	95,749	76,570	172,319	11.54	10.36	-3,022
GRAND TOTAL	1,518,828	843,897	819,788	1,663,685	100.00	100.00	144,857

(a) As stated in individual Census Schedules.

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

Section 10. Education

At the 1966 Census persons in Queensland were asked to state their level of education in accordance with the following instructions.

"Education. For each person state the highest level of schooling completed. If passed at Senior or Matriculation level, write 'M'. If passed at Junior level, write 'J'. If attended secondary school (e.g. high, technical, non-Government) but passed no examinations at Junior level or above, write 'H'. If attended or completed infants' or primary school or passed final primary examinations such as the Scholarship or High School Entrance, write 'P'. If never attended school, write 'N'.

Note: For persons whose highest level of schooling was received overseas, or in another Australian State or Territory, give what is considered to be the equivalent in terms of the above categories."

In addition to the above, which relates to level of schooling, persons with qualifications received after completion of formal schooling were required to supply information in accordance with the following instruction.

"Qualifications. State the person's qualifications, trade training or other qualifications and the institution at which obtained e.g., Bachelor of Engineering, University of Sydney; Diploma of Architecture, South Australian Institute of Technology; A.A.S.A.; Certificate of Management, Hobart Technical College; Five years' Apprenticeship."

The information obtained was used to determine two additional levels of completed education, namely: University degree and Other tertiary qualifications. Particulars of individual qualifications are not available.

It was intended that persons attending secondary school who had not passed examinations at junior level should answer "H". However, this intention was obscured by the use of the past tense in the instruction, with the result that some secondary school students were either recorded as having attended primary school ("P") or the level of schooling was not stated.

To provide for this misunderstanding, all 12, 13 and 14 year olds shown as "P" were redistributed as "P" or "H" in proportion with age distributions obtained from the Department of Education.

In the cases where education level was not stated for children aged 0-16 years the level was determined as follows. Children aged 0-11 years were classified "never attended school" or "primary" according to relevant information on the Schedule (particularly activity). Children aged 12-14 years were allocated in accordance with the proportion of children of each age in primary and secondary school as recorded by the Department of Education during the intercensal period. Children aged 15 or 16 years were classified "secondary" where other information on the Schedule showed them to be still attending school.

TABLE 15. - POPULATION, BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION
QUEENSLAND, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Highest Level of Education Attained	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage Distribution		
				Males	Females	Persons
Tertiary -						
University degree	9,297	2,738	12,035	1.10	0.33	0.72
Other tertiary qualifications	15,484	10,786	26,270	1.84	1.32	1.58
Secondary -						
Passed at senior or matriculation level	40,113	26,962	67,075	4.75	3.29	4.03
Passed at Junior level	129,302	135,226	264,528	15.32	16.50	15.90
Attended secondary school (a)	156,774	153,703	310,477	18.58	18.75	18.66
Primary -						
Attended primary school (b)	379,356	383,287	762,643	44.95	46.75	45.84
No schooling	98,328	92,614	190,942	11.65	11.30	11.48
Not stated	15,243	14,472	29,715	1.81	1.77	1.79
GRAND TOTAL	843,897	819,788	1,663,685	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Passed no examination at intermediate level or above. (b) Or passed final primary examinations.

Section 11. Work Force

At the 1961 and previous Censuses the work force was determined as:

"Those who are engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service at the time of the Census (including those on long service leave, etc.)"; and

"..... those out of a job at time of the Census but who are usually engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service"

At the 1966 Census an additional set of four questions was asked in order to obtain information on the basis of which the work force could be determined more precisely. The questions were as follows.

"Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)? ANSWER "YES" or "NO".

"Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". Persons working without pay as a helper in a "family business" or farm and members of the clergy and of religious orders (other than purely contemplative orders) should answer "YES" to this question. Persons doing only unpaid housework should answer "NO".

"Was the person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO".

"Did the person look for work last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". (Note. "Looking for work" means (i) being registered with Commonwealth Employment Service, or (ii) approaching prospective employers, or (iii) placing or answering advertisements, or (iv) writing letters of application, or (v) awaiting the result of recent applications)."

The work force includes all persons for whom the answer "yes" was given to any one of these four questions. Except that persons helping but not receiving wages or a salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week were excluded from the work force.

This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and the information so obtained has been used in determining the work force for the purposes of the 1966 Census.

The net effect of the new definition is to include approximately 12,900 additional persons in the Queensland work force i.e. a proportionate increase in the Queensland work force of approximately 2.0 per cent. The major factor in this change was females working part-time (sometimes for only a few hours a week) some of whom, in 1961, did not consider themselves as "..... engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service."

Section 12. Occupational Status

Persons in the work force were asked to state occupational status in accordance with the following instructions.

"If working for wages or salary (including apprentices), write "W".
If conducting own business or profession and not at present employing others, write "O".

If conducting own business or profession and at present employing others, write "E".
If helping but not receiving wages or salary, write "H".
If looking for first job, write "F".

Persons not in the work force were asked to state activity in accordance with the following instructions.

"Persons not engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service. For - Children not attending school, write "C". Full-time students or children attending school, write "S". Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation, write "P". Of independent means, write "M". Engaged in unpaid home duties, write "H.D.". Inmates of institutions (.e.g., for invalids and the aged, gaols, reformatories, etc.), write "I". Others not engaged in industry, etc., write "N.A.". (Young persons seeking work but not previously employed, write "O" in answer to this question)."

TABLE 16. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION
QUEENSLAND, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Occupational Status	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage Distribution		
				Males %	Females %	Persons %
IN WORK FORCE -						
Employed -						
Employer	44,111	10,518	54,629	5.23	1.28	3.28
Self-Employed	49,463	11,306	60,769	5.86	1.38	3.65
Employee-on wage or salary	379,207	149,377	528,584	44.94	18.22	31.77
Helper, Unpaid	2,486	5,483	7,969	0.29	0.67	0.48
<u>Total Employed</u>	475,267	176,684	651,951	56.32	21.55	39.19
Unemployed	7,964	4,954	12,918	0.94	0.60	0.78
<u>Total in Work Force</u>	483,231	181,638	664,869	57.26	22.16	39.96
NOT IN WORK FORCE -						
Child not at school	94,825	90,204	185,029	11.24	11.00	11.12
Child attending school or full-time student	187,472	173,526	360,998	22.22	21.17	21.70
Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation	50,551	72,683	123,234	5.99	8.87	7.41
Of independent means	8,948	7,951	16,899	1.06	0.97	1.02
Home duties	..	278,733	278,733	..	34.00	16.75
Inmates of institutions	5,682	5,707	11,389	0.67	0.70	0.68
Other not in work force	13,188	9,346	22,534	1.56	1.14	1.35
<u>Total Not in Work Force</u>	300,666	638,150	998,816	42.74	77.84	60.04
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	843,897	819,788	1,663,685	100.00	100.00	100.00

Section 13. Occupation

Persons in the work force were asked to state occupation in accordance with the following instructions.

"State in precise (or award) terms the person's main occupation last week, using where possible two or more words. For example, "Builder's Labourer", "Dairy Farm Hand", "Clothing Machinist", "Wood Machinist", "Motor Mechanic", "Electrical Fitter", "Coal Wheeler", "Dairy Farmer", etc. Employees of Government Departments or Authorities should be described by their official designation, such as "District Employment Officer", "Shire Clerk", etc., and not by such terms as "Public Servant", etc."

The precise classification of persons in the work force according to Occupation and Industry is extremely difficult but subject to continuing efforts to improve the quality of the data from census to census. Consequently the comparison of data compiled at the 1966 Census with that obtained at previous censuses is not only influenced by changes in the definition and content of the work force (see Section 11) but by the different responses which may have been evoked by efforts to improve the questions on the Census Schedule, and by some changes in coding rules designed to rectify known deficiencies in the data. Classification according to Occupation and Industry is difficult mainly because of the problem of conveying through a printed form the exact nature of the information required (e.g. the conceptual difference between 'occupation' and 'industry') and the consequential inadequacy of many replies.

Classification according to occupation is particularly difficult because: (a) the range of occupations is so extensive; (b) there is lack of uniformity in occupational terms, which vary between industries, locations and States; and (c) respondents fail to give precise descriptions, especially of other members of the family, either through carelessness or ignorance of occupational designations. Similarly, classification according to industry is complicated by the development of new fields of industrial enterprise and the splitting and overlapping of previously identifiable fields.

The information relating to occupations and industries will therefore be subjected to detailed investigation when further tabulations become available. Occupations tabulated according to industry and other characteristics such as age will throw further light on those statistics which prima facie appear to warrant verification, (e.g. where females have been classified to occupations traditionally - but not necessarily exclusively - undertaken by males). However the information relating to occupations and industries in the following tables is published now with the above qualifications in order to obviate the delay which would eventuate if all investigations were to be undertaken prior to publication. The figures can be regarded as generally satisfactory but subject to revision.

TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

QUEENSLAND, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

NOTE. Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Major Group and Minor Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
0. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS -				%
Architects, engineers and surveyors	3,113	11	3,124	0.47
Chemists, physicists, geologists and other physical scientists	920	74	994	0.15
Biologists, veterinarians, agronomists and related scientists	827	63	890	0.13
Medical practitioners and dentists	2,143	188	2,331	0.35
Nurses	713	10,382	11,095	1.67
Professional medical workers, n.e.c.	1,280	694	1,974	0.30
Teachers	7,761	9,078	16,839	2.53
Clergy and related members of religious orders	1,858	511	2,369	0.36
Law professionals	909	19	928	0.14
Artists, entertainers, writers and related workers	1,837	1,130	2,967	0.45
Draftsmen and technicians, n.e.c.	6,639	1,103	7,742	1.16
Other professional, technical and related workers	3,023	620	3,643	0.55
<u>Total Professional, Technical and Related Workers</u>	31,023	23,873	54,896	8.26
1. ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS -				
Administrators and executive officials, government, n.e.c.	1,803	21	1,824	0.27
Employers, workers on own account, directors, managers, n.e.c.	33,251	4,892	38,143	5.74
<u>Total Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers</u>	35,054	4,913	39,967	6.01
2. CLERICAL WORKERS -				
Book-keepers and cashiers	4,117	3,645	7,762	1.17
Stenographers and typists	..	14,817	14,817	2.23
Other clerical workers	33,023	35,397	68,420	10.29
<u>Total Clerical Workers</u>	37,140	53,859	90,999	13.69
3. SALES WORKERS -				
Insurance, real estate salesmen, auctioneers and valuers	3,038	183	3,221	0.48
Commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents	6,295	200	6,495	0.98
Proprietors and shopkeepers working on own account, n.e.c., retail and wholesale trade, salesmen, shop assistants and related workers	18,503	24,407	42,910	6.45
<u>Total Sales Workers</u>	27,836	24,790	52,626	7.92

TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

QUEENSLAND, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Major Group and Minor Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force %
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS AND RELATED WORKERS -				
Farmers and farm managers	46,656	6,775	53,431	8.04
Farm workers, including farm foremen, n.e.c.	31,379	8,128	39,507	5.94
Wool classers	320	..	320	0.05
Hunters and trappers	324	..	324	0.05
Fishermen and related workers	1,214	39	1,253	0.19
Timber getters and other forestry workers	2,787	7	2,794	0.42
<u>Total Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Timber Getters and Related Workers</u>	82,680	14,949	97,629	14.68
MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS -				
Miners and quarrymen	5,052	10	5,062	0.76
Well drillers and related workers	611	..	611	0.09
Mineral treaters	479	..	479	0.07
<u>Total Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers</u>	6,142	10	6,152	0.93
WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS -				
Deck officers, engineer officers and pilots, ship	710	3	713	0.11
Deck and engine room hands, ship, barge, crews and boatmen	1,289	4	1,293	0.19
Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers	366	5	371	0.06
Drivers and firemen, railway	3,459	..	3,459	0.52
Drivers, road transport	23,781	319	24,100	3.62
Guards and conductors, railway	929	..	929	0.14
Inspectors, supervisors, traffic controllers and despatchers, transport	4,218	259	4,477	0.67
Telephone, telegraph and related telecommunication operators	448	3,108	3,556	0.54
Postmasters, postmen and messengers	3,758	624	4,382	0.66
Workers in transport and communication occupations, n.e.c.	1,320	28	1,348	0.20
<u>Total Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations</u>	40,278	4,350	44,628	6.71
8. CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C. -				
Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	583	855	1,438	0.22
Tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	1,657	6,009	7,666	1.15
Leather cutters, lasters and sewers (except gloves and garments) and related workers	1,031	570	1,601	0.24
Furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders and related metal making and treating workers	1,778	..	1,778	0.27
Precision instrument makers, watchmakers, jewellers and related workers	1,813	61	1,874	0.28
Toolmakers, machinists, plumbers, welders, platers and related workers	42,317	94	42,411	6.38
Electricians and related electric and electronics workers	14,375	46	14,421	2.17
Metal makers, metal workers and electrical production-process workers, n.e.c.	6,629	837	7,466	1.12
Carpenters, joiners, cabinetmakers and related workers	21,996	359	22,355	3.36

TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

QUEENSLAND, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Major Group and Minor Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
7/8. CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C. - continued -				%
Painters and decorators	7,009	68	7,077	1.06
Bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers, n.e.c.	10,542	17	10,559	1.59
Compositors, pressmen, engravers, book-binders and related workers	3,304	783	4,087	0.61
Potters, kilnmen, glass and clay formers and related workers	765	42	807	0.12
Millers, bakers, brewmasters and related food and beverage workers	15,979	2,808	18,787	2.83
Chemical and related process workers	1,453	149	1,602	0.24
Tobacco preparers and tobacco product makers	55	19	74	0.01
Craftsmen and production-process workers, n.e.c.	2,841	1,113	3,954	0.59
Packers, labellers and related workers	1,088	2,202	3,290	0.50
Stationary engine, excavating, lifting equipment operators and related workers	10,444	27	10,471	1.58
Freight handlers, including waterside workers	13,836	318	14,154	2.13
Labourers, n.e.c.	34,317	207	34,524	5.19
<u>Total Craftsmen, Production-Process Workers and Labourers, n.e.c.</u>	<u>193,812</u>	<u>16,584</u>	<u>210,396</u>	<u>31.64</u>
9. SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS -				
Fire brigade men, policemen, protective service and related workers	5,331	58	5,389	0.81
Housekeepers, cooks, maids and related workers	2,183	15,886	18,069	2.72
Waiters, bartenders	1,140	5,336	6,476	0.97
Building caretakers, cleaners	2,998	3,584	6,582	0.99
Barbers, hairdressers, beauticians and related workers	1,097	2,330	3,427	0.52
Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers	761	1,835	2,596	0.39
Athletes, sportsmen and related workers	588	50	638	0.10
Photographers and related camera operators	373	138	511	0.08
Embalmers and undertakers	120	5	125	0.02
Service, sport, recreation workers, n.e.c.	3,400	2,640	6,040	0.91
<u>Total Service, Sport and Recreation Workers</u>	<u>17,991</u>	<u>31,862</u>	<u>49,853</u>	<u>7.50</u>
10. MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	7,162	291	7,453	1.12
11. OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	4,113	6,157	10,270	1.54
<u>GRAND TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE</u>	<u>483,231</u>	<u>181,638</u>	<u>664,869</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Section 14. Industry

Persons in the work force were asked to state industry in accordance with the following instructions.

"State the exact branch of industry, business or service in which mainly engaged last week, using two or more words where possible. For example, "Dairy Farming", "Coal Mining", "Woollen Mills", "Retail Grocery", "Road Construction", etc. Employees should state the industry of their employer. For example, a carpenter employed by a coal mining company should state "Coal Mining". If employed by a Government Department or other public body, state also its name. For paid housekeepers and domestic servants in private households, write "P.H."."

From the answers to this question, persons were classified according to the Bureau's "Classification of Industries" which provides for each person to be classified according to the nature of the business in which mainly engaged, regardless of whether operated by a government authority, corporation or individual.

The precise classification of persons in the work force according to industry is subject to the difficulties outlined on page 19.

TABLE 18. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

QUEENSLAND, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

NOTE. Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force %
. PRIMARY PRODUCTION -				
Fishing	1,446	58	1,504	0.23
Hunting and trapping	277	6	283	0.04
Rural industries	76,729	15,896	92,625	13.93
Forestry	3,030	44	3,074	0.46
<u>Total Primary Production</u>	81,482	16,004	97,486	14.66
. MINING AND QUARRYING -				
Mining (including opencut mining)	10,394	517	10,911	1.64
Quarrying	587	17	604	0.09
<u>Total Mining and Quarrying</u>	10,981	534	11,515	1.73
. MANUFACTURING -				
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	4,801	301	5,102	0.77
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	668	55	723	0.11
Founding, engineering and metalworking	24,363	3,314	27,677	4.16
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	17,872	958	18,830	2.83
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	1,282	1,285	2,567	0.39
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	902	5,257	6,159	0.93
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	762	554	1,316	0.20
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	27,720	6,371	34,091	5.13
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	8,492	773	9,265	1.39
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	3,249	600	3,849	0.58
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	6,833	2,813	9,646	1.45
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	2,512	646	3,158	0.47
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	588	97	685	0.10

TABLE 18. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

QUEENSLAND, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force %
C. MANUFACTURING - continued				
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	900	198	1,098	0.17
Manufacture of rubber goods	1,859	537	2,396	0.36
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	400	90	490	0.07
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	473	166	639	0.10
Other manufacturing	503	206	709	0.11
Manufacturing undefined	124	79	203	0.03
<u>Total Manufacturing</u>	104,303	24,300	128,603	19.34
D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -				
Gas and electricity	7,560	701	8,261	1.24
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	2,833	44	2,877	0.43
<u>Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	10,393	745	11,138	1.68
E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -				
Construction and repair of buildings	39,059	1,728	40,787	6.13
Construction works (other than buildings)	27,033	381	27,414	4.12
<u>Total Building and Construction</u>	66,092	2,109	68,201	10.26
F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -				
Road transport	17,025	1,688	18,713	2.81
Shipping	2,773	293	3,066	0.46
Loading and discharging vessels	3,855	61	3,916	0.59
Rail and air transport	14,835	1,428	16,263	2.45
Other transport	6	3	9	0.00
Storage	447	45	492	0.07
<u>Total Transport and Storage</u>	38,941	3,518	42,459	6.39
G. COMMUNICATION	11,095	3,342	14,437	2.17
H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY -				
Banking	6,362	3,317	9,679	1.46
Insurance	4,087	2,752	6,839	1.03
Other finance and property	3,626	2,640	6,266	0.94
<u>Total Finance and Property</u>	14,075	8,709	22,784	3.43
I. COMMERCE -				
Wholesale trade	24,924	8,450	33,374	5.02
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	3,826	1,135	4,961	0.75
Retail Trade	41,312	33,312	74,624	11.22
<u>Total Commerce</u>	70,062	42,897	112,959	16.99
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -				
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	14,528	5,745	20,273	3.05
Defence : enlisted personnel	7,162	291	7,453	1.12
Defence : civilian employees	909	233	1,142	0.17
<u>Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services</u>	22,599	6,269	28,868	4.34
K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCL. PROFESSIONAL) -				
Law, order and public safety	5,862	1,829	7,691	1.16
Religion and social welfare	2,765	2,665	5,430	0.82
Health, hospitals, etc.	7,793	19,334	27,127	4.08

TABLE 18. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

QUEENSLAND, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force %
COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCL. PROFESSIONAL) - continued				
Education	10,546	13,256	23,802	3.58
Other community and business services (incl. professional)	4,883	3,416	8,299	1.25
<u>Total Community and Business Services</u>	31,849	40,500	72,349	10.88
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -				
Amusement, sport and recreation	5,051	2,851	7,902	1.19
Private domestic service	601	4,426	5,027	0.76
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	6,637	14,188	20,825	3.13
Other personal services	3,482	4,367	7,849	1.18
<u>Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Services, etc.</u>	15,771	25,832	41,603	6.26
OTHER INDUSTRIES	15	6	21	0.00
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	5,573	6,873	12,446	1.87
<u>GRAND TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE</u>	483,231	181,638	664,869	100.00

LIST OF 1966 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED

State	Field Count State- ments	Census Bulletins							
		Summary of Pop.	Summary of Dwgs.	Age x Marital Status	Industry x Age	O/S Born B'place x Nat'y.	Industry x Occ. St.	Mar. St. x Age x Occ. St.	Pop./Dwgs x L.G.As.
1	No. 6	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
N.S.W.	22.12.66	13.10.67							
2	No. 7								
Vic.	10. 1.67	20.10.67							
3	No. 8								
Qld	19. 1.67	27.10.67							
4	No. 9								
S.A.	20. 1.67								
5	No. 10								
W.A.	24. 1.67								
6	No. 11								
Tas.	27. 1.67								
7	No. 12								
N.T.	10. 2.67								
8	Nos 1 & 5 22. 7.66 and 2.12.66	11. 4.67	22. 6.67	26. 4.67	3. 5.67	4. 5.67	9. 5.67	10. 5.67	23. 6.67
A.C.T.									
9	Nos. 3 & 4 13.10.66 and 14.11.66								
Aust.									
Ext. Terr's	No. 2 22. 7.66								

K. M. ARCHER
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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600

27 OCTOBER 1967

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 25.

